

Program- MSc Mathematics

Program Outcome	Course Name	Course Code	Course Outcome
<p>To inculcate and develop mathematical aptitude and the ability to think abstractly in the student.</p> <p>To develop computational abilities and programming skills.</p> <p>To develop in the student the ability to read, follow and appreciate mathematical text.</p> <p>Train students to communicate mathematical ideas in a lucid and effective manner.</p> <p>To train students to apply their theoretical knowledge to solve problems.</p> <p>To encourage the use of relevant software such as MATLAB and MATHEMATICA.</p>	ALGEBRA	MSc-Math-101	<p>1: automorphisms for constructing new groups from the given group.</p> <p>2: external direct product $Z_2 \otimes Z_2$ applies to data security and electric circuits.</p> <p>3: group actions, Sylow theorems and their applications to check nonsimplicity</p> <p>4: appreciate the significance of unique factorization in rings and integral domains.</p> <p>5: identify and construct examples of fields, distinguish between algebraic and transcendental extensions.</p>
	REAL ANALYSIS	MSc-Math-102	<p>1: the conceptual variations when advancing in calculus from one variable to multivariable discussions.</p> <p>2: applications of multi variable calculus tools in physics, economics, optimization, and understanding the architecture of curves and surfaces in plane and space etc.</p> <p>3: understand the extension of the studies of single variable differential and integral calculus to functions of two or more independent variables.</p> <p>4: geometric applications of higher derivations in more than two dimensions.</p>
	DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS	MSc-Math-103	<p>1: know about existence, uniqueness and continuity of solutions of first order ODE's, properties of zeros of solutions of linear second order ODE's, Liouville systems.</p> <p>2: be well equipped to undertake any advanced course on ordinary as well as partial differential equations.</p> <p>3: understand the key ideas, concepts and definitions of the computational algorithms, origins of errors, convergence theorems.</p>

			<p>4: decide the best numerical method to apply to solve a given differential equation and quantify the error in the numerical (approximate) solution.</p>
	MATHEMATICAL METHODS	MSc-Math-104	<p>1: derive a Fourier series of a given periodic function by evaluating Fourier coefficients.</p> <p>2: drive integral equations and their solutions.</p> <p>3: compute solutions to Volterra integral equations by method of resolvent kernel, method of successive approximations, system of Volterra integral equations and integro-differential equation.</p> <p>4: determine the solutions of Fredholm integral equations and derivation of Hilbert Schmidt theorem.</p>
	CALCULUS OF VARIATIONS	MSc-Math-105	<p>1: understand the formulation of variational problems,</p> <p>2: understand variational problems with moving boundaries, pencil of extremals, Transversality condition with their applications.</p> <p>3: understand the Jacobi`s condition for externals of central field.</p> <p>4: understand the variation of a functional and its properties, extremum of functional, necessary condition for an extremum.</p>
	COMPUTATIONAL MATHEMATICS LAB-I	MSc-Math-151	<p>1: be able to apply mathematical skills and logical reasoning for problem solving.</p> <p>2: communicate mathematical ideas effectively, in writing as well as orally.</p> <p>3: have sound knowledge of mathematical modeling, programming and computational techniques as required for employment in industry.</p>
	METRIC SPACES	MSc-Math-201	<p>1: understanding various physical phenomena and gives the student the foundation in mathematics.</p> <p>2: understanding of fundamental concepts in Mathematics. This will be helpful to the student in understanding pure mathematics and in research.</p>

			<p>3: understand students will be able to know the concepts of metric space,</p>
	COMPLEX ANALYSIS	MSc-Math-202	<p>1: understand analytic function as a mapping on the plane, Mobius transformation and branch of logarithm.</p> <p>2: understand Cauchy's theorems and integral formulas on open subsets of the plane.</p> <p>3: understand how to count the number of zeros of analytic function giving rise to open mapping theorem and Goursat theorem as a converse of Cauchy's theorem.</p> <p>4: know about the kind of singularities of meromorphic functions which helps in residue theory and contour integrations.</p> <p>5: handle integration of meromorphic function with zeros and poles leading to the argument principle and Rouché's theorem</p>
	MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS	MSc-Math-203	<p>1: understand the basic knowledge of probability and Mathematical Expectation with their applications.</p> <p>2: understand the Discrete and Continuous distributions with their applications.</p> <p>3: apply Central limit theorem for distributions to calculate probability.</p> <p>4: understand Correlation and regression and their properties.</p> <p>5: understand test of significance for large sample tests for proportion and mean, small sample test based on t, F and Chi-square statistics.</p>
	OPERATIONS RESEARCH	MSc-Math-204	<p>1: the student will be able to solve various problems based on convex sets and linear programming.</p> <p>2: the students to apply the basic concepts of transportation problems and its related problems to apply in further concepts and application of operations research.</p>

			<p>3: to understand project planning and control with PERT/CPM and their applications.</p> <p>4: the students understand the use of game theory in daily life and solutions by linear programming.</p>
	MECHANICS	MSc-Math-205	<p>1: apply fundamental conservation principles to analyze mechanical systems.</p> <p>2: introduce advanced theoretical techniques including variational principles and Hamilton Jacobi theory and develop the capability to apply these techniques to analyze elementary mechanical systems.</p> <p>3: these entire courses are important in engineering and industrial applications for solving boundary value problem.</p> <p>4: understand method of separation of variables in Hamilton Jacobi equation and its simple applications.</p>
	COMPUTATIONAL MATHEMATICS LAB-II	MSc-Math-251	<p>1: be able to perform a wide range of data management tasks in Excel and SPSS application and understand the basic workings of SPSS, and perform basic statistical analyses.</p> <p>2: perform database management tasks, descriptive statistics and graphics, and basic inferential statistics for comparisons and correlations.</p> <p>3: perform data checking and create simple tables and charts.</p> <p>4: perform advanced analysis in Excel and SPSS.</p>
	TOPOLOGY	MSc-Math-301	<p>1: determine interior, closure, boundary, limit points of subsets and bases and subbasis of topological spaces.</p> <p>2: check whether a collection of subsets is a basis for a given topological spaces or not, and determine the topology generated by a given basis.</p>

			<p>3: determine the connectedness and path connectedness of the product of an arbitrary family of spaces.</p> <p>4: find Hausdorff spaces using the concept of net in topological spaces and learn about 1st and 2nd countable spaces, separable and Lindelof spaces.</p> <p>5: learn Bolzano-Weierstrass property of a space and prove Tychonoff theorem.</p>
	MEASURE AND INTEGRATION	MSc-Math-302	<p>1: be able to verify whether a given subset of \mathbb{R} or a real valued function is measurable.</p> <p>2: be able to understand the requirement and the concept of the Lebesgue integral (a generalization of the Riemann integration) along its properties.</p> <p>3: be able to demonstrate understanding of the statement and proofs of the fundamental integral convergence theorems, and their applications.</p> <p>4: be able to introduce the concepts of functions of bounded variations and the absolute continuity of functions with their relations.</p> <p>5: be able to learn and apply Holder and Minkowski inequalities in L_p-spaces, completeness of L_p-spaces and convergence in measures.</p>
	NUMERICAL ANALYSIS	MSc-Math-303	<p>1: some numerical methods to find the zeroes of nonlinear functions of a single variable and solution of a system of linear equations, up to a certain given level of precision.</p> <p>2: interpolation techniques to compute the values for a tabulated function at points not in the table.</p> <p>3: applications of numerical differentiation and integration to convert differential equations into difference equations for numerical solutions.</p> <p>4: find the consequences of finite precision and the inherent limits of numerical methods.</p>

			<p>5: solve first order initial value problems of ODE's numerically using Euler methods.</p>
	OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES	MSc-Math-304	<p>1: have studied notions of sub-gradients and directional derivative for non-differentiable functions.</p> <p>2: understand the use of conjugate functions to develop the theory of conjugate duality.</p> <p>3: know numerical methods like gradient descent method, gradient projection method, Newton's method and conjugate gradient method.</p> <p>4: deal with dynamic programming approach to solve some problems including stage coach problem, allocation problem and linear programming problem.</p> <p>5: know both classical and modern approaches in the study of optimal control problems.</p>
	GRAPH THEORY	MSc-Math-305	<p>1: model problems using different types of basic graphs like trees, bipartite graphs and planar graphs.</p> <p>2: understand and identify special graphs like Euler graphs and Hamiltonian graphs.</p> <p>3: have increased ability to understand various forms of connectedness in a graph</p> <p>4: appreciate different graph-coloring problems and their solutions.</p> <p>5: model simple problems from real life as graph-coloring problems.</p>
	PROGRAMMING IN C	MSc-Math-306	<p>1: understand the basic terminology used in computer programming</p> <p>2: write, compile and debug programs in C language.</p> <p>3: use different data types in a computer program.</p> <p>4: design programs involving decision structures, loops and functions</p> <p>5: evaluate the usability of File and preprocessors of c Programming terminology.</p>

	DIFFERENTIAL GEOMETRY	MSc-Math-307	<p>1: understand the concepts of graphs, level sets as solutions of smooth real valued functions vector fields and tangent space.</p> <p>2: comfortably familiar with orientation, Gauss map, geodesic and parallel transport on oriented surfaces.</p> <p>3: learn about linear self-adjoint Weingarten map and curvature of a plane curve with applications in geometry and physics.</p> <p>4: know line integrals, be able to deal with differential forms and calculate arc length and curvature of surfaces.</p> <p>5: study surfaces with boundary and be able to solve various problems and the Gauss- Bonnet theorem.</p>
	DISCRETE MATHEMATICS	MSc-Math-308	<p>1: understand the logic and FSM and their transition diagram.</p> <p>2: understand the Lattices and their types</p> <p>3: understand the Boolean algebra, switching circuits and their applications</p> <p>4: understand the Graphs, their types and its applications in study of shortest path algorithms</p> <p>5: understand the matrix representation of graphs.</p>
	DATA STRUCTURES	MSc-Math-309	<p>1: develop programs using basic data structures: sets, lists, stacks, queues, trees, graphs and advanced data structures like balanced trees and skip lists.</p> <p>2: understand the behavior and application of advanced data structures like Tries, Prefix- and Suffix-trees.</p> <p>3: identify best suited data structure for the problem at hand.</p> <p>4: identify the programming constructs to optimize the performance of the data structure in different scenarios.</p>
	COMPUTATIONAL MATHEMATICS LAB-III	MSc-Math-351	<p>1: be able to apply mathematical skills and logical reasoning for problem solving.</p>

			<p>2: communicate mathematical ideas effectively, in writing as well as orally.</p> <p>3: have sound knowledge of mathematical modeling, programming and computational techniques as required for employment in industry.</p>
	FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS	MSc-Math-401	<p>1: verify the requirements of a norm, completeness with respect to a norm, relation between compactness and dimension of a space,</p> <p>2: distinguish between Banach spaces and Hilbert spaces, decompose a Hilbert space in terms of orthogonal complements,</p> <p>3: extend a linear functional under suitable conditions, compute adjoint of operators, check reflexivity of a space,</p> <p>4: compute the spectrum of operators and classify the set into subclasses, show the spectrum to be nonempty, give expansion of resolvent operator.</p>
	ADVANCED GROUP THEORY	MSc-Math-402	<p>1: prove Schreier's refinement theorem and Jordan-Holder theorem and also to prove fundamental theorem of arithmetic using Jordan-Holder theorem</p> <p>2: prove Hall's theorem, Schur's theorem and Burnside basis theorem.</p> <p>3: identify indecomposable spaces and to prove Krull-Schmidt theorem.</p> <p>4: determine distinct presentations of a group.</p>
	BIO-MATHEMATICS	MSc-Math-403	<p>1: learn the development, analysis and interpretation of bio mathematical models.</p> <p>2: reinforce the skills in mathematical modeling.</p> <p>3: appreciate the theory of bifurcation and chaos.</p> <p>4: learn to apply the basic concepts of probability to molecular evolution and genetics.</p>
	NUMBER THEORY	MSc-Math-404	<p>1: some of the open problems related to prime numbers, viz., Goldbach conjecture etc.</p>

			<p>2: about number theoretic functions and modular arithmetic.</p> <p>3: public crypto systems, in particular, RSA.</p>
	MATHEMATICAL MODELING	MSc-Math-405	<p>1: handle freely the concepts using in mathematical modeling;</p> <p>2: analyze a simple physical phenomena in order to create a mathematical model;</p> <p>3: interpret numerical results given by program in order to predict the behavior of the system in various models;</p> <p>4: understand the mechanism of mathematical modeling in chemical engineering.</p>
	PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS	MSc-Math-406	<p>1: use discretization methods for solution of PDEs using finite difference schemes.</p> <p>2: analyze the consistency, stability and convergence of a given numerical scheme.</p> <p>3: apply various iterative techniques for solving system of algebraic equations.</p> <p>4: know the basics of finite element methods for the numerical solution of PDEs.</p> <p>5: construct computer programme using some mathematical software to test and implement numerical schemes studied in the course.</p>
	FUZZY SETS AND ITS APPLICATIONS	MSc-Math-407	<p>1: use fuzzy sets for evidence theory.</p> <p>2: apply Fuzzy measures techniques for possibility theory.</p> <p>3: know the basics of fuzzy propositions for different Inferences.</p> <p>4: construct fuzzy linear programming, Methods of defuzzification schemes studied in the course.</p>
	MATHEMATICAL CRYPTOGRAPHY	MSc-Math-408	<p>1: have been introduced to the concept of secure communication and fundamentals of cryptography.</p> <p>2: know classical ciphers such as Vigenere Cipher and Hill Cipher.</p>

			<p>3: have insight into DES and AES.</p> <p>4: be familiar with secure random bit generator and linear feedback shift register sequences.</p> <p>5: know of RSA, attacks on RSA, Diffie–Hellman key exchange and ElGamal, public key cryptosystem.</p>
	ALGEBRAIC CODING THEORY	MSc-Math-409	<p>1: get an insight into matrix representation of a code as well as encoding and decoding.</p> <p>2: understand Hamming codes, MDS codes and Reed–Muller codes.</p> <p>3: learn about cyclic codes and their generator polynomial.</p>
	FLUID DYNAMICS	MSc-Math-410	<p>1: know about the basics of first and second law of thermodynamics,</p> <p>2: know about compressibility in real fluids, the elements of wave motion,</p> <p>3: understand the interaction between hydrodynamic process and electromagnetic phenomena in term of Maxwell electromagnetic field equation.</p> <p>4: formulate the basic equations of motion in inviscid and viscous conducting fluid flow</p> <p>5: know the concepts of boundary layer, boundary layer equations and their solutions with different concept and measurement of boundary layer thickness.</p>
	MATHEMATICAL PROGRAMMING	MSc-Math-411	<p>1: derive first and second order optimality conditions for a nonlinear programming problem and consider convex functions for deriving sufficient optimality conditions.</p> <p>2: understand duality theory in terms of Lagrangian function and investigate saddle point theory.</p> <p>3: understand numerical methods like Wolfe’s method, convex simplex method and penalty function methods for solving different types of nonlinear programming problems.</p>

	DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM	MSc-Math-412	1: describe the architecture of a web application. 2: describe the issues in query optimization. 3: develop a web-based database application incorporating security issues.
	DISSERTATION/ PROJECT	MSc-Math-451	1: develop analytical, research and computational skills. 2: be exposed to the Mathematical Software's like MATHEMATICA, MAT Lab and will be able to use them effectively.